中華殉道聖人堂 聖經研討會 2012-2013

路加福音#10:苦難週:被捕、審判、死亡、復活

升天

 $NJBC = New\ Jerome\ Biblical\ Commentary$ 

CSB =Ignatius Catholic Study Bible

SN = Special notes SK = 中文思高聖經

JNaz= BXVI, Jesus of Nazareth

RM = JPII, Redemptoris Mater

CCC=天主教教理

A	默存心中,反覆思量(路 2:19)、有關經文簡介	路 22:39-24:53
	"[Mary's] virginity guarantees a Christological fact: Jesus acknowledges only one Father, the one in heaven, as his ownNo man can have two fathers, therefore, the Mother has to be a virgin" Hans Urs von Balthasar, Mary, <i>The Church at the Source</i> , p. 105.	
В	山園祈禱、被捕、公議會審判	22:39-71
	• 「猶達斯,你用口親來負賣人子嗎?」-身體語言上的謊話。JPII:性行為是「先知性」的,在宣講天主真理;任何不符合性的真義的性行為都是身體語言上的謊話,當事人成了假先知。	22:48, SN1
	• 「但現在是你們的時候,是黑暗的權勢!」- 當今姑息主義 的世代正是黑暗的權勢!	22:53, SN2
	• 在深夜將耶穌解到大司祭的住它審問,顯示公議會特別處理。	22:54 CSB
	• 主轉身看伯多祿使他「悽慘地哭起來」- 教會內兩種皈依即水和淚,就是洗禮的水和悔改的淚。	22:62, CCC1429
	• 「即便我告訴你們,他們也不會相信。如果我問,你們也決不回答。從今以後,人子要坐在大能者天主的右邊。」- 耶穌引用耶肋米亞回應漆德克雅王的說話回應公議會(耶38:15),來顯示他和耶肋米亞處境相同:因預告耶路撒冷毀滅而受害、被城中權貴迫害和追殺、被猶大統治者審問;也引用詠110:1 和達7:13 預告他要為王,坐天父的右邊。用預象法說出這道理,使它更具說服力。	22:67-69, CSB

С	比拉多與黑落德審問耶穌	23:1-56
	• 面對苦難仍治好大司祭僕人被削下的耳朵,使仇人比拉多與黑落德變朋友 =>被釘十字架的基督,使所有抗衡力量修和:「因為基督是我們的和平,祂使雙方合而為一;祂以自己的肉身,拆毀了中間阻隔的牆壁,就是雙方的仇恨,並廢除了由規條命令所組成的法律,為把雙方在自己身上造成一個新人,而成就和平」(弗2:14-15)。我們應跟隨他,願意做十字架上橫樑直樑(抗衡力量)的磨心。換言之,在面對和處理世間各種抗衡力量時,我們要願意被釘十字架,交出自己,以帶來和平。	23:12 'Fr.R. Rhor, Things Hidden - Scripture As Spirituality, pp. 204-5.
	<ul><li>十字架上最軟弱和謙卑的一刻,正是天主大顯權能和榮耀的時候。</li></ul>	23:33 CSB, 1 Cor 1:18-25, 2 Cor 12:9-10
	<ul> <li>巴辣巴是為了達到個人意願而用強權和武力的革命領袖,要操縱個人命運。耶穌要達到的是真理,是人類的救贖;他所用的是和平的途徑;他信靠上主的「革命」。釋放巴辣巴代表兩者之間,世人的選擇往往是前者,即為自己、用強權和武力、要操縱個人命運、不信靠上主。</li> </ul>	23:17-25, BXVI, JNaz II, p.197
	• 「我實在告訴你:今天你就要與我一同在樂園裏。」- 「樂園」反影亞當的樂園,是人與天主共處之地。亞當因犯 罪而被遂出樂園,新亞當扭轉亞當禍害,讓人重返樂園,即 天堂。新亞當的樂園也指教會(雅 5:1),是天國開端。天主 接納人死前真心的痛悔和懇求,可見人得救,不在於人的行 為,而在於信德。	23:43, CSB 2 Cor 12:3, JNaz II, pp.212-3 羅 3:28
D	<u>耶穌復活、顯現、升天</u>	24:1-53
	• 「一週的第一天」- 主日,星期日,新創造是舊創造的升 華。	CCC1166, 2174, 349,格後 5:17
	• 空墓本身不算是復活的鐵證,但顯現(格前 15:4-8)和門徒試 探傷口(若 20:27)使可信性增強。	24:1-12, CSB
	• 默想耶穌在厄瑪烏顯現給二徒。	Fr. Henri Nouwen, With Burning Hearts
	• 耶穌升天地點是伯達尼(路 24:51)抑或加里肋亞(瑪 28:16)?路加的安排與發揮聖殿主題有關。	NJBC43:198

## **Special Notes**

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1. "The body speaks the truth through conjugal love, fidelity and integrity, just as non-truth, that is, falsity, is expressed by all that is the negation of conjugal love, fidelity and integrity. It can then be said that in the moment of pronouncing the words of matrimonial consent, the newly-weds set themselves on the line of the same "prophetism of the body," of which the ancient prophets were the mouthpiece....A prophet is one who express in human words the truth coming from God, who speaks this truth in the place of God, in his name and in a certain sense with his authority" (JPII, TOB, General audience of January 19, 1983.)

## 2. Two cases in the news this month:

- → Grade 7/8 teacher putting up in his classroom a poster meant for gay bars and bathhouses with graphic pictures and explicit instructions; dismissed and then reinstated because many parents petitioned for his return.
- → Gay mother worked for a Cincinnati Catholic school had signed a work agreement to abide by Church ethics. Now she sued the Archdiocese for dismissing her because she conceived by dissemination which violated Church ethics. Her claim against the Archdiocese: "pregnancy discrimination".